

Claims

1. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising the steps of
 - 5 i) contacting a test compound with a AdipoR2 polypeptide,
 - 10 ii) detect binding of said test compound to said AdipoR2 polypeptide.
2. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising the steps of
 - 15 i) determining the activity of a AdipoR2 polypeptide at a certain concentration of a test compound or in the absence of said test compound,
 - 20 ii) determining the activity of said polypeptide at a different concentration of said test compound.
- 25 3. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising the steps of

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- i) determining the activity of a AdipoR2 polypeptide at a certain concentration of a test compound,
 - ii) determining the activity of a AdipoR2 polypeptide at the presence of a compound known to be a regulator of a AdipoR2 polypeptide.
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- 4. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the step of contacting is in or at the surface of a cell.
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- 5. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the cell is in vitro.
 - 6. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the step of contacting is in a cell-free system.
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- 7. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the polypeptide is coupled to a detectable label.
 - 8. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the compound is coupled to a detectable label.
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- 9. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the test compound displaces a ligand which is first bound to the polypeptide.
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- 10. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the polypeptide is attached to a solid support.
 - 11. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the compound is attached to a solid support.
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- 12. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular

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diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising the steps of

- 5 i) contacting a test compound with a AdipoR2 polynucleotide,
- ii) detect binding of said test compound to said AdipoR2 polynucleotide.
13. The method of claim 12 wherein the nucleic acid molecule is RNA.
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14. The method of claim 12 wherein the contacting step is in or at the surface of a cell.
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15. The method of claim 12 wherein the contacting step is in a cell-free system.
16. The method of claim 12 wherein polynucleotide is coupled to a detectable label.
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17. The method of claim 12 wherein the test compound is coupled to a detectable label.
18. A method of diagnosing a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising the steps of
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- i) determining the amount of a AdipoR2 polynucleotide in a sample taken from said mammal,

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- ii) determining the amount of AdipoR2 polynucleotide in healthy and/or diseased mammals.
19. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which binds to a AdipoR2 polypeptide.
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20. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which regulates the activity of a AdipoR2 polypeptide.
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21. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which regulates the activity of a AdipoR2 polypeptide, wherein said therapeutic agent is
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- i) a small molecule,
 - ii) an RNA molecule,
 - iii) an antisense oligonucleotide,
 - iv) a polypeptide,
 - v) an antibody, or
 - 30 vi) a ribozyme.

22. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising a AdipoR2 polynucleotide.
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23. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising a AdipoR2 polypeptide.
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24. Use of regulators of a AdipoR2 for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal.
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25. Method for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition useful for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal comprising the steps of
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- 25 i) identifying a regulator of AdipoR2,
- ii) determining whether said regulator ameliorates the symptoms of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological diseases, urological diseases, in a mammal; and
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iii) combining of said regulator with an acceptable pharmaceutical carrier.

26. Use of a regulator of AdipoR2 for the regulation of AdipoR2 activity in a
5 mammal having a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of
cardiovascular diseases, dermatological diseases, gastroenterological diseases,
cancer, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, inflammation, neurological
diseases, urological diseases.